

BEGIN - NOVEMBER 30

30.24-13533

B36 (Q)

--ALL POINTS--

30 24

NIGHT LEAD WEU (320)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, NOV. 30 (AP)-DEFENSE EXPERTS OF THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) ASSEMBLY RECOMMENDED TODAY THAT THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE HAVE A NUCLEAR FORCE WITH ITS CONTROL SHARED BY ITS 15 MEMBERS.

THE RECOMMENDATION, MADE BY THE WEU ASSEMBLY DEFENSE COMMITTEE, WAS APPROVED 12 TO 3 WITH 2 ABSTENTIONS. THE SPLIT PRESAGED A LIVELY DEBATE OF THE RECOMMENDATION ON THE ASSEMBLY FLOOR TOMORROW. THE VOTE IS SCHEDULED FOR FRIDAY.

THE COMMITTEE'S DELIBERATIONS WERE HELD PRIVATELY AND THE BREAKDOWN OF THE VOTE WAS NOT DISCLOSED. AN ASSEMBLY SOURCE SAID THE MAJOR OPPOSITION HAD COME FROM THE BRITISH.

THE COMMITTEE RECOMMENDATION SAID THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) SHOULD HAVE A PERMANENT (NUCLEAR) FORCE WHICH WOULD BE PLACED UNDER A SINGLE AUTHORITY AND WHICH WOULD EMBRACE IN ANY CASE ALL THE NUCLEAR MEANS PRESENT IN EUROPE.

NATO NOW HAS NUCLEAR WEAPONS, BUT THEY ARE UNDER STRICT U.S. CONTROL ON THE EUROPEAN CONTINENT. GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD, SUPREME ALLIED COMMANDER IN EUROPE, HAS SUGGESTED A NATO NUCLEAR POOL WITH JOINT CONTROL BY NATO MEMBERS.

THE ASSEMBLY DEFENSE COMMITTEE SUGGESTED THAT THE NATO PERMANENT COUNCIL "ENSURE POLITICAL CONTROL OF THE USE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS AND THE SPEED OF DECISION REQUIRED IN AN EMERGENCY."

THE POSSIBILITY OF A DANGEROUS DELAY IN A DECISION BY THE 15 MEMBER GOVERNMENT HAS CAUSED CONCERN IN SOME COUNTRIES.

NORSTAD WILL SPEAK TO THE ASSEMBLY TOMORROW AND PRESUMABLY WILL ELABORATE ON HIS NUCLEAR POOL PLAN. HIS PROPOSAL WAS APPROVED IN SUBSTANCE LAST WEEK BY NATO PARLIAMENTARIANS.

FRENCH PRIME MINISTER MICHEL DEBRE TOLD THE ASSEMBLY THAT EUROPE SHOULD DRAW CLOSER TOGETHER IN THE FIELDS OF DEFENSE AND IN POLITICAL, ECONOMIC AND CULTURAL POLICIES. HE SUGGESTED THAT A STEP IN THIS DIRECTION WOULD BE AT LEAST ONE DEBATE A YEAR IN EUROPEAN ASSEMBLIES AT WHICH GOVERNMENT LEADERS WOULD EXPLAIN WHAT THEY HAVE BEEN DOING TOWARD EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY.

THE WEU ASSEMBLY IS AN ADVISORY BODY. ITS MEMBERS INCLUDE BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY, WEST GERMANY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

UK605PES

A46

(300)

BY DAVID MASON

PARIS, NOV. 30 (AP)-A REPORT PREPARED FOR THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION (WEU) ASSEMBLY MEETING HERE SUGGESTS THAT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE ESTABLISH MILITARY SUPPLY BASES IN SPAIN.

THE SUGGESTION RECALLED THE STORM OF PROTEST--MAINLY FROM BRITAIN-- FOLLOWING RECENTS EARLIER THIS YEAR THAT WEST GERMANY WAS SEEKING BASES IN SPAIN. THE PROTESTS WERE AROUSED LARGELY BECAUSE OF NAZI GERMANY'S TIES WITH GENERALISSIMO FRANCO.

THE REPORT, UNANIMOUSLY APPROVED BY THE ASSEMBLY'S COMMITTEE ON DEFENSE AND ARMAMENTS, LED INTO THE SPANISH BASE IDEA AFTER DISCUSSING WEST GERMANY'S NEED FOR MORE SPACE FOR SUPPLIES.

"TOO MANY OF THE DEPOTS FOR GERMAN DIVISIONS, WHICH ARE NOW AVAILABLE, ARE LARGELY IN VULNERABLE AREAS TO THE EAST OF THE RHINE," THE REPORT SAID.

IT WELCOMED REPORTED BILATERAL AGREEMENTS BETWEEN GERMANY AND FRANCE AND BELGIUM TO SOLVE THE BASE PROBLEM, BUT DOUBTED THAT "AN ADEQUATE SOLUTION TO THE WHOLE PROBLEM . . . CAN BE FOUND ON A PURELY BILATERAL PIECEMEAL BASIS."

THE REPORT SAID ARRANGEMENTS FOR COMMON NATO DEPOTS "IN MEMBER AND POSSIBLY NON-MEMBER COUNTRIES OF THE ALLIANCE SHOULD BE NEGOTIATED BY NATO AS SUCH."

THE COMMITTEE SECRETARY, DUTCH LABOR DEPUTY F. J. GOEDHART, SAID THE SETTING UP OF COMMON NATO BASES IN SPAIN, "WOULD NOT IN ANY WAY INDICATE APPROVAL OF THE (SPANISH) REGIME. . . ."

HE ADDED THAT SOVIET PROPAGANDA WOULD TRY TO MAKE CAPITAL OUT OF NATO USING SPANISH TERRITORY FOR DEFENSE AGAINST THE SOVIET BLOC. BUT, HE CONCLUDED:

"THE ALLIANCE MUST NOT BE DETERRED FROM SITING MILITARY DEPOTS WHERE DEFENSE REQUIREMENTS ARE BEST PROVIDED FOR."

THE COMMITTEE REPORT WILL BE VOTED ON BY THE FULL WEU ASSEMBLY FRIDAY. IF APPROVED, THE COMMITTEE'S RECOMMENDATIONS WILL BE PASSED ON TO THE WEU COUNCIL OF MINISTERS.

MEMBERS OF WEU ARE BRITAIN, FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, BELGIUM, HOLLAND AND LUXEMBOURG.

IC541AFC

A83AH

PRECEDE WASHINGTON (A120WX MOVED NOV. 29)

OMAHA, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES' TOP MILITARY COMMANDERS FLEW HERE TONIGHT FOR TWO DAYS OF TALKS ABOUT WHICH FORCES SHOULD HIT WHICH STRATEGIC ENEMY TARGETS IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

THE GENERALS AND ADMIRALS WILL BE JOINED TOMORROW BY CIVILIAN HEADS OF THE SERVICES. DEFENSE SECRETARY THOMAS GATES AND HIS DEPUTY, JAMES DOUGLAS, ARE DUE IN THE MORNING. LATE TOMORROW THE SECRETARIES OF THE ARMY, NAVY AND AIR FORCE WILL ARRIVE.

THOSE WHO LANDED TONIGHT AT OFFUTT AIR FORCE BASE, SITE OF STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND HEADQUARTERS, WERE MEMBERS OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND CHIEFS OF THE UNIFIED COMMANDS AROUND THE WORLD.

GEN. THOMAS S. POWER GREETED GEN. LYMAN L. LEMNITZER, CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF, GEN. THOMAS WHITE, AIR FORCE CHIEF OF STAFF, AND OTHERS.

THE CONFERENCES WILL RUN THROUGH FRIDAY.

REVISION OF THE STRATEGIC TARGET LIST -- A CONTINUING PROCESS PACED BY CHANGING TECHNOLOGY AND TARGET VALUES -- WILL BE A PRIMARY SUBJECT AT THE MEETING. THE TARGET LIST HAS BEEN UNDERGOING REVISION OVER THE LAST FEW WEEKS BY A NEW BODY, THE JOINT STRATEGIC TARGET STAFF OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF. THE AGENCY IS BASED AT OFFUTT WITH POWER ACTING AS ITS CHIEF.

THIS MEETING WILL BE THE FIRST SINCE AN ENTIRELY NEW STRATEGIC ATTACK WEAPONS SYSTEM STATED COMING INTO OPERATION. THE FIRST POLARIS MISSILE FIRING SUBMARINE, THE GEORGE WASHINGTON, IS NOW PATROLLING SOMEWHERE OFF THE NORTHWEST COAST OF THE EUROPEAN MAINLAND. A SECOND AND THIRD WILL JOIN IN THE PATROL DURING THE NEXT FEW WEEKS. MORE WILL FOLLOW.

THE TARGET LIST SEARCHERS NOW ARE MIXING THE HYDROGEN-HEADED MISSILES OF SUBMARINES INTO THE ALLOCATION OF TARGETS FOR OTHER SYSTEMS --THE INTERCONTINENTAL BALLISTIC MISSILES, THE INTERMEDIATE RANGE ROCKETS BASED ABROAD, THE NUCLEAR STRIKE PLANES BASED ABOARD NAVY CARRIERS AND THE HEAVY AND MEDIUM BOMBERS OF THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND.

THE POTENTIAL TARGET LIST NOW IS BEGINNING TO INCLUDE SPOTS FOR THE ICBMS, ALTHOUGH CONSTRUCTION DELAYS AT LAUNCHING BASES RESULTED IN SOME LAG IN THE READINESS OF THESE BIG ROCKETS. PRESUMABLY, THE TARGET EXPERTS NOW LACK SOME UP-TO-DATE INFORMATION THAT WAS AVAILABLE UNTIL LAST MAY TO THEM TO GUIDE THEIR PREPARATIONS. THE UNITED STATES NO LONGER OPERATES THE U2 SPY PLANE SYSTEM WHICH HAD BEEN CREDITED WITH MAKING POSSIBLE IMPORTANT REVISIONS IN TARGET PLANNING. THE U2 FLIGHTS WERE DISCONTINUED AFTER ONE OF THE PLANES CAME DOWN IN RUSSIA LAST SPRING.

THE ONLY TOPIC MENTIONED IN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF THE OMAHA MEETING WAS STRATEGIC TARGET PLANNING. BUT DEVELOPMENTS OVERSEAS DURING RECENT MONTHS PRESUMABLY WILL BE OF HIGH IMPORTANCE TO THE COMMANDERS.

THE PLAN TO REDUCE THE NUMBER OF MILITARY DEPENDENTS OVERSEAS-- WITH POTENTIAL DAMAGE TO TROOP MORALE--SEEMS CERTAIN TO CONCERN THE COMMANDERS FROM EUROPE, THE FAR EAST AND OTHER FAR CORNERS OF THE WORLD.

THE PROGRAM TO TRIM DOLLAR SPENDING BY THE MILITARY ABROAD WILL BE OF EQUAL CONCERN TO THE COMMANDERS. SO TOO WILL BE THE PROPOSALS FOR AN ATOMIC POOL FOR THE NATO NATIONS AND THE SEEMINGLY UNSUCCESSFUL ATTEMPT BY THE UNITED STATES TO INDUCE THE ALLIES TO PROVIDE MORE FINANCIAL HELP IN THE COMMON DEFENSE.

THE MEETINGS ON THURSDAY AND FRIDAY WILL BRING TOGETHER WITH SECRETARY OF DEFENSE THOMAS S. GATES AND DEPUTY SECRETARY JAMES DOUGLAS THE CIVILIAN SECRETARIES OF THE THREE ARMED SERVICES, THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND VIRTUALLY ALL THE UNIFIED COMMANDERS.

THE UNIFIED COMMANDERS INCLUDE: GEN. THOMAS S. POWER, SAC; GEN. LAURENCE KUTER, NORTH AMERICAN DEFENSE COMMAND; GEN. CHARLES D. PALMER (WHO, AS DEPUTY COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF IN EUROPE, WILL REPRESENT GEN. LAURIS NORSTAD; ADM. HARRY D. FELT, PACIFIC COMMANDER; ADM. HAROLD P. SMITH, COMMANDER OF NAVAL FORCES IN THE EASTERN ATLANTIC AND MEDITERRANEAN; ADM. ROBERT L. DENNISON, ATLANTIC COMMANDER; LT. GEN. FRANK A. ARMSTRONG, ALASKAN COMMANDER; LT. GEN. ROBERT F. SINK, CARIBBEAN.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF THURSDAY DEC 1; MOVED NOV 29
GG1039PES NM

NEW YORK, NOV. 30 (AP)-HUMANITY'S HOPE FOR AVOIDING THE DEVASTATION OF WAR LIES IN COMPROMISE, SAYS HISTORIAN ALBERT Z. CARR, A FORMER GOVERNMENT OFFICIAL.

IN A NEW BOOK, "THE COMING OF WAR," TO BE PUBLISHED FRIDAY BY DOUBLEDAY & CO., CARR WRITES:

"SO LONG AS THE DIPLOMATIC EFFORT IS NOT ALLOWED TO DRY UP AND CRACK FROM PURE SAPLESSNESS, SO LONG AS THERE IS A CONTINUANCE OF IMAGINATIVE AND PATIENT NEGOTIATION, THE CHANCE OF SUSTAINED PEACE WILL REMAIN ALIVE."

CARR, ASSISTANT TO THE CHAIRMAN OF THE WAR PRODUCTION BOARD IN WORLD WAR II AND LATER A WHITE HOUSE ECONOMIC ADVISOR AND CONSULTANT TO FORMER PRESIDENT TRUMAN, SAYS OF THE PRESENT COLD WAR SITUATION:

"COMPETENT STATESMEN WORKING TOGETHER CAN FILE THE RAGGED EDGES OFF THEIR POINTS OF CONFLICT..."

MUCH OF THE STRENGTH OF AMERICA'S GREAT FOUNDERS LAY IN THEIR PERCEPTION THAT THE UNPOPULAR WORD COMPROMISE CONTAINS THE LIFE-SUSTAINING WORD PROMISE. IT IS IN THE SPREAD OF THIS IDEA ON A WORLD SCALE THAT THE HOPE OF HUMANITY RESTS."

CARR'S BOOK DEALS PRINCIPALLY WITH EVENTS LEADING TO THE WAR OF 1812--A 30-YEAR PERIOD THAT HE PORTRAYS AS AMERICA'S FIRST "COLD WAR" AND DURING WHICH THE UNITED STATES REPEATEDLY STEPPED BACK FROM THE BRINK OF WAR.

"IN MANY RESPECTS," HE WRITES, "THE FORCES THAT GENERATED THE WAR OF 1812 WERE A REDIMENTARY ANTICIPATION OF THE PRESSURES OF OUR OWN ERA."

"THEN AS NOW, THE MINDS OF MEN WERE FOCUSED ON THE PERSONALITIES AND THE TRANSIENT CRISES OF HIGH POLITICS, WHILE THE WORLD BELOW WAS IN THE GRIP OF A VAST SOCIAL UPEHAVAL."

"THEN AS NOW, A SWELLING SURGE IN THE POPULATIONS OF THE GREAT POWERS WAS DISLOCATING ESTABLISHED WAYS OF LIFE, NEW INVENTIONS AND TECHNIQUES WERE BREAKING FAMILIAR ECONOMIC AND MILITARY PATTERNS, COMFORTABLE IDEAS ABOUT THE PROPER ORGANIZATION OF SOCIETY WERE BEING CHALLENGED BY STARTLING DOCTRINES OF RADICAL CHANGE."

ALTHOUGH THE COUNTRY EVENTUALLY WAS PLUNGED INTO THAT WAR, HE SAID "THERE IS NO WARRANT WHATEVER FOR THE ASSUMPTION THAT THE WAR OF 1812, OR ANY OTHER, COULD NOT HAVE BEEN AVOIDED INDEFINITELY."

HE SAYS "VERY SLIGHT CHANGES IN THE KNOT OF FORTUITOUS CIRCUMSTANCES" COULD HAVE PREVENTED IT. SIMILARLY HE ADDS THAT IN THE PRESENT-DAY SITUATION CAREFUL NEGOTIATIONS AND PATIENCE ARE NEEDED TO AVOID WAR AGAIN.

RE628PES

B31 (Q)

(280)
(ADVANCE FOR 8 P.M., EST, TONIGHT)
CAMBRIDGE, MASS., NOV. 30 (AP)-A NOTED BRITISH SCIENTIST AND AUTHOR, C. P. SNOW, SAID TONIGHT THAT WORLD WAR II MIGHT HAVE ENDED SOONER, AND WITH LESS COST, IF "SECRET POLITICS" IN GREAT BRITAIN HAD NOT AFFECTED THE CONDUCT OF THE WAR.
DISCUSSING "SCIENCE AND GOVERNMENT," IN THE SECOND OF A THREE-LECTURE SERIES AT HARVARD UNIVERSITY, SNOW DEVELOPED FURTHER HIS CONTENTION THAT SECRET DECISIONS ARE BEING MADE IN MODERN INDUSTRIAL NATIONS BY SMALL GROUPS OF MEN WHO MAY NOT BE ABLE TO COMPREHEND

30.24-13535

FULLY ALL THE FACTORS INVOLVED. HE SAID THE SIGNIFICANCE THAT SUCH SECRET DECISIONS ARE BEING MADE BOTH IN DEMOCRATIC AND AUTHORITARIAN SOCIETIES HAS NOT BEEN FULLY GRASPED IN THE FREE WORLD.

HE SAID A DECISION WAS MADE IN BRITAIN TO EMPLOY STRATEGIC BOMBING AGAINST GERMANY IN 1942 AND 1943 AGAINST THE ADVICE OF SOME OF THE COUNTRY'S TOP SCIENTISTS. AFTER THE WAR, THESE SCIENTISTS WERE PROVED CORRECT, HE SAID.

IN 1942, HE SAID, LORD CHERWELL, SCIENTIFIC ADVISER TO WINSTON CHURCHILL, URGED STRATEGIC BOMBING. HE WAS OPPOSED BY SIR HENRY TIZARD, A SCIENTIST WHOSE FORESIGHT HAD DEVELOPED RADAR BEFORE WAR II, AND THUS GAVE BRITAIN A POWERFUL DEFENSE AGAINST THE HUGE GERMAN AIR FORCE AT A TIME OF CRISIS.

SNOW SAID TIZARD AND P.M.S. SLACKETT, ANOTHER PHYSICIST, CONCLUDED ON SCIENTIFIC GROUNDS THAT LORD CHERWELL'S ESTIMATES OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF SUCH BOMBING WERE FIVE OR SIX TIMES TOO HIGH. THIS, HE SAID, CALLED FOR A DIFFERENT STRATEGY, BOTH FOR PRODUCTION AND USE OF ARMED FORCES. BUT THE CHERWELL POLICY, BACKED BY THE AIR MINISTRY, PREVAILED.

AFTER THE WAR'S END, SNOW CONTINUED, A STRATEGIC BOMBING SURVEY SHOWED CHERWELL'S ESTIMATE HAD BEEN 10 TIMES TOO HIGH.

"NO ONE THINKS NOW THAT IT WOULD HAVE BEEN POSSIBLE TO DEFEAT GERMANY BY BOMBING ALONE. THE ACTUAL EFFORT IN MANPOWER AND RESOURCES THAT WAS EXPENDED ON BOMBING GERMANY WAS GREATER THAN THE VALUE, IN MANPOWER, OF THE DAMAGE CAUSED."

PE505PES

A149NX (160)

NEW HAVEN, CONN., NOV. 30 (AP)-A YOUNG PACIFIST WHO WENT ON A HUNGER STRIKE AFTER HE WAS JAILED FOR DEMONSTRATING AGAINST THE LAUNCHING OF A POLARIS SUBMARINE LEFT JAIL TONIGHT WHEN HIS FATHER POSTED BOND FOR HIM.

DONALD MARTIN, 20, OF WELLESLEY, MASS., A SOPHOMORE AT THE MASSACHUSETTS INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, WAS ONE OF NINE PACIFISTS WHO WERE ARRESTED NOV. 22 FOR OBSTRUCTING IN A RESTRICTED AREA AT GROTON DURING THE LAUNCHING OF THE SUBMARINE ETHAN ALLEN.

HE BECAME THE SEVENTH MEMBER OF THE GROUP TO LEAVE JAIL ON BOND. WILLIAM HENRY, 28, OF LODI, WISC., AND RICHARD ZINK, 20, OF AMBLER, PA., ARE STILL IN THE STATE JAIL HERE.

BYRON MARTIN POSTED THE \$1,500 TO FREE HIS SON. THE YOUTH HAD PREVIOUSLY INSISTED HE WAS MORALLY OPPOSED TO ACCEPTING BOND.

THE DAY AFTER HIS ARREST, MARTIN SAID HE WAS GOING ON A HUNGER STRIKE. HE WAS CONSIDERABLY WEAKENED WHEN MOVED YESTERDAY TO THE FEDERAL CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTION IN DANBURY.

WHEN BOND WAS POSTED FOR HIM TONIGHT, MARTIN WAS BROUGHT BACK HERE. HE COLLECTED HIS PERSONAL POSSESSIONS AND LEFT WITH HIS FATHER.

FS1140PES

A93KX

(150)

VALLEJO, CALIF., NOV. 30 (AP)-FIFTEEN MEN AND WOMEN PICKETED MARE ISLAND NAVAL SHIPYARD TODAY--PROTESTING THE BUILDING OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES--PRELIMINARY TO A PEACE MARCH TO MOSCOW.

TWO SUCH SUBMARINES, THE PERMIT AND THE PLUNGER, ARE UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THE SHIPYARD.

BRADFORD, LYTTLE, 33, A FORMER BUSINESSMAN AND NATIVE OF CHICAGO, SAID THE QUIET TWO-HOUR DEMONSTRATION WAS A "GRASS ROOTS PROTEST AGAINST BUILDING OF NUCLEAR SUBMARINES, THE MOST IMMORAL WEAPON OF THEM ALL."

LYTTLE SAID THE VIGIL WAS A PRELUDE TO THE START THURSDAY OF A MARCH FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO MOSCOW.

ONE BIG SIGN SAID THE MARCH WAS "TO DEDICATE A 6,000 MILE WALK FOR PEACE FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO MOSCOW. WE VIGIL AGAINST WEAPONS OF INHUMAN DESTRUCTION AND FOR NON-VIOLENT ALTERNATIVES."

LYTTLE SAID HE FORMERLY DESIGNED AND MANUFACTURED MEDICAL EQUIPMENT.

ALSO PRESENT AT THE DEMONSTRATION WAS LAWRENCE SCOTT, 57, WHO TOLD NEWSMEN HE ORGANIZED A GROUP OF PACIFISTS IN CHICAGO IN 1957.

1960

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A148NX (WX ADV F)

(150)

MIDDLETOWN, CONN., NOV. 30 (AP)-A GROUP OF WESLEYAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS AND RESIDENTS OF MIDDLETOWN WILL BEGIN A WEEK-LONG NON-VIOLENT DEMONSTRATION HERE FRIDAY NIGHT TO RALLY PUBLIC SUPPORT FOR GENERAL DISARMAMENT.

WESLEYAN PROF. DAVID P. MCALLESTER (CAPS M A), ADVISOR TO THE "MIDDLETOWN-WESLEYAN ASSOCIATION FOR DISARMAMENT," SAID THE PURPOSE OF THE DEMONSTRATION WAS "NOT ONLY TO GAIN AFFIRMATION FOR DISARMAMENT BUT TO TEST THE REACTION OF THE PEOPLE."

MCALLESTER SAID THAT MORE THAN 20 PERSONS, TWO THIRDS OF THEM WESLEYAN STUDENTS, HAVE SIGNED UP TO PARTICIPATE IN THE VIGIL. THEY WILL CARRY SIGNS READING "CAN THE ARMS RACE BRING PEACE?" AND "CAN PEACE BE WON WITH BAYONETS?"

IN ADDITION, SAID MCALLESTER, THE MARCHERS WILL PASS OUT LEAFLETS CONTAINING SIGNED STATEMENTS OF SUPPORTERS OF DISARMAMENT.

THE ENTIRE GROUP WILL BEGIN THE VIGIL FRIDAY NIGHT WITH A TWO-HOUR WALK THROUGH THE CITY'S MAIN SHOPPING STREET AND DURING THE REST OF THE PERIOD THEY WILL PARTICIPATE IN SMALL GROUPS IN TWO-HOUR SHIFTS.

FS1136PES

A114WX

BUDDHIST-EISENHOWER (160)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)-A LEADER OF JAPAN'S 60 MILLION BUDDHISTS DELIVERED A PLEA FOR WORLD PEACE TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY.

HE WAS 81-YEAR-OLD REV. CHISAN KOHO, CHIEF ABBOT OF THE SODO ZEN SECT, ONE OF THE MAIN BRANCHES OF ZEN BUDDHISM.

DRESSED IN FLOWING PURPLE ROBES AND WEARING AN ORANGE MANTLE SIGNIFYING HIS RANK AS A ZEN MASTER THE ABBOT GAVE THE PRESIDENT A MESSAGE FROM THE JAPAN BUDDHIST FEDERATION AND A HAND PAINTED SCROLL CALLING FOR PEACE THROUGH RELIGIOUS UNDERSTANDING.

"I WAS VERY MUCH IMPRESSED BY THE PRESIDENT," HE TOLD NEWSMEN. "IN MANNER AND APPEARANCE HE IS A STERN SOLDIER BUT I FOUND HIM TO BE MUCH MORE THAN THAT--HE IS A MAN OF PEACE."

THE MESSAGE FROM JAPAN'S BUDDHIST FEDERATION, SAID IN PART:

"THE WAY TO THE PERPETUAL PEACE OF THE WORLD WILL BE OPENED WHEN ALL THE PEOPLE OF THE WORLD AWAKEN TO THE MUTUAL LOVE ADVOCATED BY JESUS CHRIST AND THE SPIRIT OF COMPASSION AND TOLERANCE ADVOCATED BY THE BUDDHA. PEOPLE ALL OVER THE WORLD HAVE TO MAKE EVERY EFFORT TO LIVE IN UNIVERSAL BROTHERHOOD."

CR1010PES

TOKYO, NOV. 30 (AP)-U.S. MARINE TARGET PRACTICE WAS CANCELLED TODAY TO AVERT POSSIBLE VIOLENCE BETWEEN POLICE AND FARMERS PROTESTING USE OF A FIRING RANGE IN THE FOOTHILLS OF MT. FUJI.

JAPANESE POLICE SAID THE MARINES AGREED TO A LAST-MINUTE REQUEST BY THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT TO CALL OFF FIRING "TO AVOID POSSIBLE VIOLENCE."

BLOODSHED" AT CAMP MCNAIR RANGE, 100 MILES WEST OF TOKYO.

AN EMERGENCY POLICE FORCE HAD BEEN ALERTED TO MOVE INTO THE BRUSH-
TTANGLED RANGE TO REMOVE BY FORCE THE FARMERS DEMANDING "RETURN OF THE
FIRING RANGE."

OF 600 FARMERS FROM ARAYA VILLAGE WHO HAD THREATENED TO STOP THE FIRE
"BY FORCE, IF NECESSARY," 200 MOVED INTO THE IMPACT AREA IN SPITE OF THE
MARINE DECISION. UNION WORKERS FROM NEARLY CITIES JOINED THEN AND
HUDDLED AROUND CAMPFIRES IN SUBFREEZING WEATHER.

A HANDFUL OF POLICE MADE NO EFFORT TO REMOVE THEM.

JAPANESE GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS SAID WHAT THE FARMERS REALLY WANT IS
MORE COMPENSATION FROM THE JAPANESE GOVERNMENT FOR THE LOSSES THEY CLAIM
THEY ARE SUFFERING BECAUSE OF THE ARTILLERY FIRING.

THE RANGE IS GOVERNMENT PROPERTY, BUT FARMERS LONG HAVE CLAIMED THE
RIGHT TO COLLECT FIREWOOD AND GRASS FROM IT.

PL737AES

A75
TOKYO, NV. 30 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA CLAIMED A U.S. NAVAL
PATROL PLANE FLEW OVER THE PARACEL ISLANDS TODAY AND ISSUED ITS
127TH "SERIOUS WARNING" AGAINST VIOLATION OF ITS AIR SPACE AND
WATERS.

FF742AES

A122
AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS DEC. 1
(520)

BY TONY ESCODA
(ADVANCE) BANGKOK, THAILAND, NOV 30 (AP)-SERIOUS DOUBTS ABOUT
SEATO'S ABILITY TO COPE WITH COMMUNIST ADVANCES IN THE TREATY AREA
HAVE BEEN RENEWED DESPITE SOME TOUGH TALK BY THE ALLIANCE'S
TOP MILITARY ADVISERS.

ANXIETY IN THIS SEATO HEADQUARTERS CAPITAL HAS BEEN HEIGHTENED
BY REPORTS THAT THE LAOS NEUTRALIST GOVERNMENT PLANS A COALITION
WITH THE PRO-COMMUNIST POUV LOI IN ITS FIGHT AGAINST RIGHT WING
REBELS AND FURTHER WILL SEEK AID FROM RED CHINA AND NORTH
VIET NAM.

THE GENERAL FEELING HERE IS THAT ACTION IS NEEDED AT SEATO'S
HIGHEST LEVEL, THE COUNCIL OF MINISTERS. BUT THE COUNCIL--MADE UP
OF FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRALIA,
NEW ZEALAND, PAKISTAN, THE PHILIPPINES AND THAILAND--
ARE NOT SCHEDULED TO MEET UNTIL NEXT MARCH.

"BY THAT TIME IT MAY BE TOO LATE," A WESTERN OBSERVER POINTED
OUT.

MILITARY ADVISERS ENDED A THREE-DAY CONFERENCE NOV. 19 WITH
A PLEDGE TO MAINTAIN CONSTANT VIGILANCE AND TAKE ANY SUITABLE AND
TIMELY ACTION.

DELEGATES' SPEECHES AND THE FINAL COMMUNIQUE WENT FURTHER
THAN MOST OBSERVERS HAD EXPECTED BY PINPOINTING LAOS AND TERRORIST-
PLAGUED SOUTH VIETNAM AS PRIME SOURCES OF SEATO CONCERN.

THIS IS MORE THAN SEATO HAS DONE SINCE THE AUGUST 9 COUP IN
VIENTIANE TOUCHED OFF THE PRESENT LAOTIAN CRISIS AND OPENED
A WAY FOR THE NEW COMMUNIST CAMPAIGN TO GRAB POWER DEEP IN THE HEART
OF SEATO'S AREA.

THAILAND--CLOSEST TO THE DANGER ZONE--HAS BEEN OPENLY UPSET
BY SEATO'S INACTION. IT SHARES A LONG NORTHEASTERN BORDER WITH LAOS
AND WOULD BE PARTICULARLY VULNERABLE IF THAT NEIGHBORING KINGDOM WENT

READ.

THE MILITARY ADVISERS CONFERENCE HAD OPENED AMID A WARNING FROM
THAILAND THE PHILIPPINES THAT SEATO FACES A VIRTUAL TEST OF STRENGTH
IN LAOS AND SOUTH VIET NAM. THE CHIEF THAI DELEGATE BLUNTLY STATED HIS
COUNTRY'S FAITH IN THE EIGHT-NATION ALLIANCE HAD BEEN SHAKEN.

THOUGH IT WAS NOT OFFICIALLY ANNOUNCED, CONFERENCE SOURCES SAID
THE ADVISERS AGREED TO UPDATE SEATO'S DEFENSE PLANNING ALONG LINES
PROPOSED BY THAILAND.

THE DETAILS WERE NOT SPELLED OUT BUT THE THAI CONTENTION HAS BEEN
THAT SEATO'S EXISTING DEFENSE PLANS--BASED ON A PRO-WEST LAOS ACTING
AS BUFFER BETWEEN NON-COMMUNIST SOUTHEAST ASIA AND THE RED BLOC TO
THE NORTH--NEED URGENT OVERHAULING.

THAILAND REPORTEDLY CAME AWAY FROM THE CONFERENCE A BIT HAPPIER THAN
WHEN IT WENT IN, BOLSTERED BY AT LEAST A SYMPATHETIC ATTITUDE ON THE
PART OF ITS FELLOW MEMBERS.

BUT POST CONFERENCE DEVELOPMENTS IN LAOS--THE PLANNED COALITION
WITH THE PATHET LAO AND CLOSER TIES WITH ITS COMMUNIST NEIGHBORS--
HAVE MADE IT OBVIOUS THE RESULTS OF THE ADVISERS MEETING ARE NOT
ENOUGH.

AT THE SAME TIME SEATO AUTHORITIES NOTE THAT ADVISERS CONFINED
THEMSELVES STRICTLY TO MILITARY MATTERS WHILE THE PROBLEM OF DEALING
WITH LAOS' PECULIAR INTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS IS CHIEFLY POLITICAL.

THE FACT IS THAT SEATO'S HANDS ARE TIED BY ITS CHARTER.

A SPECIAL CLAUSE EXTENDS SEATO'S PROTECTION TO NON-MEMBER INDOCHINA
STATES--LAOS, SOUTH VIET NAM AND CAMBODIA--IN CASE OF OUTSIDE
AGGRESSION OR INTERNAL DISORDER THAT MIGHT ENDANGER THE TREATY AREA BUT
ONLY "AT THE INVITATION OR WITH THE CONSENT OF THE GOVERNMENT
CONCERNED."

AND IT IS HIGHLY UNLIKELY LAOS NEUTRALIST PREMIER PRINCE SOUVANNA
PHOUMA, WILL EVER ASK FOR OR AGREE TO SEATO INTERVENTION.

CURRENT SPECULATION HERE ON WHAT THE NEXT STEP WILL BE RANGES
FROM THE POSSIBILITY OF REVAMPING SEATO'S CHARTER, LOOSENING THE
CLAUSE COVERING THE SO-CALLED PROTOCOL STATES TO PERMIT SOME ACTION
WITHOUT PRIOR REQUEST OR AT LEAST ADOPTING A STERNER COLLECTIVE
POSTURE.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY AMS DEC. 1; MOVED NOV. 29.

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A29

PMS BUDGET (600)

SOBLE

BY HAL MCCLURE

NEW YORK, NOV. 30 (AP)-A NEW YORK PSYCHIATRIST ARRESTED AS A
20-YEAR SOVIET SPY NEVER TRIED TO ESCAPE HIS SHADOWS DURING A LONG,
"HOT SURVEILLANCE" BY FBI AGENTS, SAYS HIS ATTORNEY.

ON THE CONTRARY. THE DOCTOR EVEN STOPPED HIS CAR SO THAT TRAILING
AGENTS COULD CATCH UP WITH HIM, THE LAWYER SAID.

THE PSYCHIATRIST, DR. ROBERT SOBLE, 60, WAS HELD IN \$75,000 BAIL
FOR A FEDERAL COURT HEARING DEC. 20. SOBLE, WHOSE LEGAL NAME IS
SOBLEN, IS A BROTHER OF CONFESSED SOVIET SPY JACK SOBLE, 57, SERVING
A SEVEN YEAR PRISON TERM FOR ESPIONAGE.

THE GOVERNMENT CHARGED THAT THE BROTHERS WERE INVOLVED IN SEPARATE
ESPIONAGE RINGS THAT SOUGHT NATIONAL DEFENSE SECRETS FOR TRANSMISSION
TO THE SOVIET UNION. BOTH BROTHERS WERE NATURALIZED IN 1947.

30.24-13537

DR. SOBLE, IF CONVICTED, COULD RECEIVE THE DEATH PENALTY. THE DOCTOR SUFFERS FROM A SERIOUS ILLNESS, HIS ATTORNEY SAID. HE DID NOT NAME THE MALADY.

SOBLE WAS ARRESTED AT NOON YESTERDAY AT ROCKLAND STATE HOSPITAL, IN SUBURBAN ORANGEBURG, WHERE HE HAS SERVED AS SUPERVISING PSYCHIATRIST.

THE INDICTMENT BY A FEDERAL GRAND JURY ALSO NAMED 18 CO-CONSPIRATORS NONE OF WHOM ARE DEFENDANTS. THEY INCLUDE SEVERAL SOVIET OFFICIALS AND FOUR AMERICANS.

IT TOOK THE GOVERNMENT THREE YEARS TO COLLECT EVIDENCE FOR AN INDICTMENT AGAINST DR. SOBLE.

IN ARGUING FOR LOW BAIL, HIS ATTORNEY, RICHARD C. GREEN, TOLD THE COURT THAT SOBLE WOULD NOT FLEE. HE ADDED:

"HE HAS BEEN UNDER WIDE-OPEN, HOT SURVEILLANCE BY FEDERAL AGENTS AND NEVER TRIED TO RUN AWAY, TO A POINT WHERE HE EVEN STOPPED HIS CAR ON HIGHWAYS IF HE LOST THE AGENTS TRAILING HIM, SO THEY COULD CATCH UP TO HIM."

APPARENTLY, SOBLE MADE FRIENDS AMONG FBI AGENTS WHO ARRESTED HIM. HE ASKED FEDERAL JUDGE WILLIAM B. HERLANDS IF HE COULD SAY GOODBYE TO "THE GENTLEMEN."

"WHO?" ASKED THE JUDGE.

"THE FBI GENTLEMEN."

"WHY?"

"WELL, THEY WERE NICE ENOUGH," DR. SOBLE SAID.

HERLANDS SMILED AND GAVE HIS PERMISSION. THE DOCTOR BOWED FROM THE WAIST AND WAVED TO THE G-MEN. "THANK YOU VERY MUCH, GENTLEMEN," HE SAID.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THE SOBLE BROTHERS WERE BORN IN LITHUANIA AND DURING THE 1930S ROAMED EUROPE AS COMMUNIST AGENTS FOR THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE.

THE INDICTMENT CHARGED THAT IN 1940 JACK SOBLE MET THE LATE LAURENTI P. BERIA, HEAD OF THE SOVIET SECRET POLICE UNDER STALIN. IN EXCHANGE FOR PERMITTING NEARLY ALL THE FAMILIES OF BOTH BROTHERS TO GO TO THE UNITED STATES, THE BROTHERS AGREED TO ACT AS SPIES HERE.

EVENTUALLY, SAID THE GOVERNMENT, THE ENTIRE FAMILY--ABOUT 15 PERSONS--LEFT LITHUANIA. MOST OF THEM SETTLED IN THE NEW YORK AREA AND IN CANADA.

THE INDICTMENT SAID THAT DR. SOBLE RECEIVED MONTHLY REPORTS DURING WORLD WAR II FROM LOCAL HEADQUARTERS IN ROCKEFELLER PLAZA OF THE SUPER SECRET OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES. DOCUMENTS, WRITINGS AND PHOTOGRAPHS AND NOTES ALLEGEDLY WERE COLLECTED AND SENT TO RUSSIA.

DR. SOBLE, THE GOVERNMENT CLAIMED, ALSO WAS SAID TO HAVE DEALT IN PHOTOGRAPHS OF SANDIA BASE, A NEW MEXICO MILITARY INSTALLATION, AND IN INFORMATION ON AN "ATOMIC BOMB PROJECT ON THE NORTHWEST COAST."

DR. SOBLE, A TALL, GAUNT MAN, SIMILAR IN APPEARANCE TO HIS BROTHER, JACK, CONDUCTED A PRIVATE MEDICAL PRACTICE IN NEW YORK CITY FROM 1943. HE MAINTAINED AN OFFICE HERE AFTER GOING TO ROCKLAND, ONE OF THE STATE'S LARGEST MENTAL HOSPITALS, IN 1954.

HE AND HIS WIFE, DINA, LIVED ON THE HOSPITAL GROUNDS.

HIS ARREST WAS THE SECOND OF ITS KIND IN THIS AREA IN LITTLE OVER A MONTH. ON OCT. 27, THE FBI ARRESTED IGOR Y. MELEKH, RUSSIAN UNITED NATIONS EMPLOYEE, AND WILLIE HIRSCH, GERMAN BORN MEDICAL ILLUSTRATOR. THEY FACE TRIAL IN A CHICAGO FEDERAL COURT.

HOWEVER, MELEKH WAS GIVEN COURT PERMISSION YESTERDAY TO COMMUTE FROM CHICAGO TO HIS NEW YORK CITY APARTMENT AND HIS LAWYERS IN WASHINGTON BEFORE HIS TRIAL STARTS AT A DATE TO BE SET. HIRSCH'S HEARING WAS CONTINUED UNTIL TOMORROW.

JACK SOBLE WAS ARRESTED IN 1957 AND PLEADED GUILTY TO HEADING AN ESPIONAGE RING THAT WAS CONNECTED WITH SOVIET EMBASSIES IN MANY WORLD CAPITALS.

ONE OF THE KEY FIGURES IN THE CASE AGAINST JACK SOBLE WAS HOLLYWOOD MYSTERY-MAN BORIS MORROS, RUSSIAN-BORN NATURALIZED CITIZEN WHO WORKED AS A DOUBLE AGENT. HE HELPED THE GOVERNMENT INDICT SOBLE, HIS WIFE MYRA AND JACOB ALBAM. MYRA SOBLE AND ALBAM RECEIVED 5 1/2 YEAR PRISON TERMS.

THE GOVERNMENT SAID THERE WERE A NUMBER OF MEMBERS COMMON TO THE TWO SPY RINGS SET UP BY THE BROTHERS. THEY SAID DR. SOBLE'S RING WAS HEADED BY BERIA AND VASSILI ZUBILIN, FORMER SOVIET EMBASSY SECRETARY IN CHARGE OF ESPIONAGE IN NORTH AMERICA.

THE JACK SOBLES AND ALBAM WERE NAMED CO-CONSPIRATORS IN DR. SOBLE'S INDICTMENT. SO WERE BERIA AND OTHER RUSSIANS, INCLUDING ZUBILIN, NOT NOW IN THIS COUNTRY.

TWO OTHER PHYSICIANS AND NATURALIZED CITIZENS, DR. HENRY SPITZ AND HIS WIFE, DR. BEATRICE SPITZ, WERE NAMED CO-CONSPIRATORS. IN 1950 THEY LIVED IN ALBUQUERQUE, N.M., WHERE DR. SPITZ WORKED IN A VETERANS HOSPITAL THAT OVERLOOKED AN ATOMIC WEAPONS CENTER.

THE GOVERNMENT ACCUSED SPITZ OF TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS FROM HIS HOSPITAL ROOM AND TURNING THEM OVER TO DR. SOBLE FOR THE RUSSIANS. THE SPITZ' FLED TO THEIR NATIVE AUSTRIA IN 1950.

FOUR AMERICAN CITIZENS--ESTHER RAND, SYLVIA CALLEN, LUCY BOOKER AND FLOYD MILLER--ALSO WERE NAMED. THEIR ALLEGED CONNECTION WITH THE SPY RING WAS NOT OUTLINED.

ASKED WHY NONE OF THE 18 WAS INDICTED, A GOVERNMENT ATTORNEY SAID, "WE CAN NOT COMMENT ON THAT."
JG423AES

A32

AMS BUDGET (350)

NIGHT LEAD CABINET

BY JACK KOEHLER

BONN, GERMANY, NOV. 30 (AP)--THE WEST GERMAN CABINET DECIDED TODAY TO RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO DETERMINE WHETHER A NEW TRADE AGREEMENT CAN BE REACHED.

GOVERNMENT PRESS CHIEF FELIX VON ECKARDT SAID KURT LEOPOLD, WEST GERMANY'S CHIEF REPRESENTATIVE IN PAST TRADE TALKS, WILL BE GIVEN DIRECTIVES TO PROCEED.

THE BONN GOVERNMENT CANCELED THE PRESENT TRADE PACT AS OF DEC. 31 IN RETALIATION FOR TRAVEL RESTRICTIONS IMPOSED BY THE EAST GERMAN REGIME ON WEST GERMANS VISITING EAST BERLIN.

THE WEST GERMANS SAID IN CANCELING THE PACT THEY WOULD RESUME NEGOTIATIONS WHEN THE COMMUNISTS ABOLISHED THE RESTRICTIONS. BUT RECENTLY, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SAID HE WAS IN FAVOR OF AN ELASTIC POLICY ON THE TRADE QUESTION.

THE PRESS CHIEF NOTED THAT THE "SECTOR RESTRICTIONS EXIST IN LAW BUT IN PRACTICE THEY WERE HANDLED GENEROUSLY."

HE REFUSED TO ELABORATE. BUT HIS WORDS INDICATED THE BONN GOVERNMENT DOES NOT CONSIDER THE RESTRICTIONS IMPORTANT ENOUGH TO CONTINUE A TRADE BAN.

VON ECKARDT SAID THE NEGOTIATIONS WOULD BE UNOFFICIAL. WEST GERMANY DOES NOT RECOGNIZE THE COMMUNIST REGIME.

LEOPOLD HAS SAID HE WILL BEGIN TALKS WITH THE EAST GERMANS FRIDAY BUT VON ECKARDT WOULD NOT CONFIRM THIS.

MOSCOW RADIO SAID SOVIET LEADERS ASSURED AN EAST GERMAN DELEGATION TODAY THE U.S.S.R. WILL SUPPLY ANY RAW MATERIALS AND GOODS CUT OFF FROM THE COMMUNIST GERMAN REGIME BY WEST GERMANY IF A NEW PACT IS NOT ARRANGED.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE ASSURANCE WAS GIVEN BY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TO A VISITING GROUP HEADED BY WALTER ULBRICHT, THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST PARTY HEAD.

SINCE THE WEST GERMANS CANCELED THE AGREEMENT, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE CALLED FOR NEW SEPARATE PACTS WITH WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN TO BE NEGOTIATED ON THE GOVERNMENT LEVEL.

BUT THEY ALSO SAID THEY WERE READY TO REINSTATE THE OLD AGREEMENT, WHICH COVERS BOTH WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN ALIES HAVE PRIVATELY INDICATED A DESIRE TO SEE INTER-GERMAN TRADE RESTORED. BUT THEY ARE KNOWN TO FEAR A TACTICAL VICTORY FOR THE COMMUNISTS IF BONN DROPS ITS CONDITIONS FOR RESUMING TRADE.

VON ECKARDT COULD NOT SAY WHETHER THE ALLIES HAD BEEN CONSULTED BEFORE THE CABINET DECISION, BUT A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID "WE ARE IN CONSTANT CONSULTATION WITH THEM ON THIS PROBLEM."

RQ407PES

A95KA

(170)

LOS ANGELES, NOV. 30 (AP)--ISRAEL'S ATTORNEY GENERAL WAS QUOTED TODAY AS SAYING HE WILL NOT DEMAND THE DEATH PENALTY FOR ADOLF EICHMANN, EX-NAZI ACCUSED OF SENDING MILLIONS OF JEWS TO THEIR DEATH IN WORLD WAR II.

LOS ANGELES MIRROR COLUMNIST PAUL COATES, TOURING ISRAEL, WROTE IN A COPYRIGHTED STORY THAT GIDEON HAUSNER TOLD HIM:

"I WILL RAISE NO OBJECTION IF THE COURT DECIDES LENIENCY. THE QUESTION OF WHETHER OR NOT HE IS SENTENCED TO DEATH DOESN'T MATTER TO ME. I'M ONLY CONCERNED WITH GETTING A CONVICTION ON ALL THREE COUNTS AGAINST HIM."

HAUSNER, 45, NEWLY APPOINTED ATTORNEY GENERAL, NOTED THAT THE MAXIMUM PENALTY UNDER THE CHARGES IS DEATH. BUT HE ADDED:

"REVENGE IS NOT THE MOTIVE OF THIS TRIAL (TO START NEXT MARCH). WHAT WE WANT TO DO IS, ONCE AND FOR ALL, SET BEFORE THE WORLD THE FULLY DOCUMENTED STORY OF THE SO-CALLED 'FINAL SOLUTION TO JEWRY.' AND WE WANT TO DO IT THROUGH THE TESTIMONY OF THE MAN WHO WAS RESPONSIBLE..."

"THIS WILL NOT BECOME A CIRCUS. ADOLF EICHMANN WILL GET A FAIR TRIAL."

EICHMANN WAS ARRESTED WHILE HIDING IN ARGENTINA AND BROUGHT TO ISRAEL FOR TRIAL. HE IS ACCUSED OF CRIMES AGAINST HUMANITY, CRIMES AGAINST THE JEWISH PEOPLE, AND WAR CRIMES. THE CHARGES ARE LONG AND DETAILED.

JF803PCS

A165

(A190)

COLOGNE, GERMANY, NOV. 30 (AP)--GERMAN LAWYER ROBERT SERVATIUS SAID TONIGHT HE MAY DECIDE AGAINST DEFENDING ADOLF EICHMANN IF HIS MEMOIRS AS PUBLISHED IN AN AMERICAN MAGAZINE ARE PROVED AUTHENTIC.

THE MEMOIRS, WHICH QUOTED EICHMANN AS SAYING HE DOES NOT REGRET HIS WARTIME ROLE IN THE NAZI ANTI-JEWISH EXTERMINATION PROGRAM, ARE BEING CARRIED BY LIFE MAGAZINE.

DR. SERVATIUS SAID IN AN INTERVIEW HE PLANS TO GO TO ISRAEL EARLY NEXT MONTH TO SPEAK WITH THE PRISONER ABOUT THE MATTER.

"IF HE CONFIRMS THEM I WILL HAVE TO CONSIDER WHETHER I CAN REMAIN HIS DEFENSE LAWYER," SERVATIUS SAID.

SUCH A DECISION COULD DELAY OPENING OF THE EICHMANN TRIAL SCHEDULED FOR NEXT MARCH.

(IN NEW YORK A SPOKESMAN FOR LIFE SAID THE AUTHENTICITY OF THE MEMOIRS HAD BEEN ESTABLISHED TO THE COMPLETE SATISFACTION OF THE MAGAZINE'S EDITORS. HE SAID A TEAM OF RESEARCHERS SPENT SIX MONTHS CHECKING OUT DETAILS IN ARGENTINA, WHERE EICHMANN WAS CAPTURED.)

REFERRING TO THE MEMOIRS, SERVATIUS SAID HE COULD NOT IMAGINE THAT ANYBODY COULD INCRIMINATE HIMSELF IN SUCH A WAY.

HE SAID HE FELT HE OUGHT TO DROP THE DEFENSE IN CASE THE MEMOIRS WERE AUTHENTICATED, BUT ADDED HE HAD NOT MADE ANY DEFINITE DECISION.

RQ140PES

S15

LONDON, NOV 30 (AP)--THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ANNOUNCED TONIGHT A GERMAN WORLD WAR II LUFTWAFFE ACE, HANS ULRICH RUDEL, HAS BEEN BANNED FROM ENTERING BRITAIN TO SPEAK AT A POLITICAL RALLY.

RUDEL WAS INVITED TO ATTEND A MEETING DEC. 6 OF THE UNION MOVEMENT HEADED BY SIR OSWALD MOSLEY, ONETIME BRITISH FASCIST LEADER.

TWO LABORITE LEGISLATORS--BARNETT JANNER AND SIDNEY SILVERMAN, BOTH PROMINENT JEWS--OBJECTED. THERE WAS AN OUTCRY ALSO FROM VARIOUS OTHER SOURCES.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT THAT RUDEL WOULD BE PROHIBITED FROM ENTERING THE COUNTRY WAS MADE IN PARLIAMENT BY HOME SECRETARY RICHARD A. BUTLER.

HF302PES

A68WX (ANDERSON)

(560) ANDERSON-GERMANS (BY FRANK COOKMAN)

WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)--SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON HAS BEEN STUNG BY CRITICISM OF HIS GOLD-DOLLAR DRAIN TALKS WITH WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS AND FEELS HIS SIDE OF THE STORY HASN'T BEEN GIVEN A PUBLIC HEARING.

ANDERSON HASN'T DISCUSSED LAST WEEK'S NEGOTIATIONS PUBLICLY. HOWEVER, A FAIRLY COMPLETE ACCOUNT OF THE SESSIONS, AND THE EVENTS PRECEDING THEM, NOW CAN BE PIECED TOGETHER.

THIS CHRONOLOGY, WHICH IS UNDERSTOOD TO REFLECT THE TREASURY CHIEF'S VIEW, DIRECTLY CHALLENGES MAJOR CRITICISMS AIMED AT HIS MISSION TO BONN.

--ANDERSON DID SURPRISE THE WEST GERMANS WITH HIS PROPOSAL THAT THEY PAY \$600 MILLION TO COVER THE AMOUNT THE UNITED STATES SPENDS IN THEIR COUNTRY EACH YEAR TO MAINTAIN U.S. TROOPS.

HE BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT WITH THEM TWO MONTHS BEFORE THE

--ANDERSON DID NOT SURPRISE THE WEST GERMANS WITH HIS PROPOSAL THAT THEY PAY \$600 MILLION TO COVER THE AMOUNT THE UNITED STATES SPENDS IN THEIR COUNTRY EACH YEAR TO MAINTAIN U.S. TROOPS.

HE BROUGHT UP THE SUBJECT WITH THEM TWO MONTHS BEFORE THE NEGOTIATIONS AND, THROUGH DIPLOMATIC CHANNELS, REAFFIRMED SEVERAL TIMES LATER HIS INTENTION TO DEAL WITH THIS QUESTION.

--THE SECRETARY WAS NOT INSENSITIVE TO WEST GERMAN OBJECTIONS THAT PAYMENT OF TROOP COSTS WOULD HURT THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT POLITICALLY BY

30.24-13539

REVIVING MEMORIES OF OCCUPATION DAYS.

BECAUSE HE WAS AWARE OF THIS, ANDERSON DID NOT ASK WEST GERMANY TO PAY TROOP COSTS DIRECTLY. INSTEAD, HE SUGGESTED A SPECIAL FUND BE SET UP IN THE U.S. TREASURY, TO WHICH WEST GERMANY COULD MAKE CONTRIBUTIONS INDIRECTLY OFFSETTING THE TROOP COST.

--NONE OF THE ALTERNATIVE WEST GERMAN SUGGESTIONS FOR HELPING THE UNITED STATES WITH ITS GOLD-DOLLAR PROBLEM WAS REJECTED. HOWEVER, ANDERSON TOOK A SHOW-ME ATTITUDE TOWARD THESE, QUESTIONING WHETHER THEY WOULD OFFER ADEQUATE LONG TERM HELP. THE WEST GERMAN PROPOSALS NOW ARE THE SUBJECT OF CONTINUING NEGOTIATIONS.

--THE U.S. EMBASSY IN BONN AND OFFICIALS HERE WHO WERE DIRECTLY CONCERNED WERE BROUGHT IN ON THE PLANNING OF THE TALKS AND WERE KEPT INFORMED.

THE EXACT NATURE OF ANDERSON'S PROPOSAL ON TROOP COSTS HAS NEVER BEEN DISCLOSED. HOWEVER, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD THIS WAS THE SUGGESTION HE MADE:

THAT THE U.S. TREASURY SET UP A SPECIAL ACCOUNT TO WHICH WEST GERMANY WOULD CONTRIBUTE \$600 MILLION A YEAR. IT WOULD BE UNDERSTOOD THAT WEST GERMANY AND THE UNITED STATES WOULD REACH MUTUAL AGREEMENT DURING EACH YEAR ON \$600 MILLION WORTH OF ITEMS FOR WHICH WEST GERMANY WOULD PAY THROUGH THIS FUND.

THE FUND WOULD NOT INVOLVE DIRECT TROOP COST PAYMENTS. THE EXACT NATURE OF PAYMENTS WOULD BE LEFT VERY BROAD AND, IN ANDERSON'S VIEW, MIGHT HAVE INCLUDED SOME OF THE FOLLOWING: PAYMENT BY WEST GERMANY TO BUY U.S. MILITARY EQUIPMENT FOR OTHER WESTERN ALLIES, PAYMENTS REIMBURSING THE UNITED STATES FOR TELEPHONE CHARGES, AND BUILDING RENTALS AND SERVICES INCURRED BECAUSE OF THE STATIONING OF TROOPS IN WEST GERMANY.

THE WEST GERMAN NEGOTIATORS REJECTED THE ANDERSON PROPOSAL, AND IT HAS BEEN ABANDONED.

ANDERSON, IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, FIRST RAISED THE QUESTION OF TROOP COSTS AT THE SEPTEMBER MEETING HERE OF THE WORLD BANK AND THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND.

HE IS SAID TO HAVE TOLD WEST GERMAN ECONOMICS MINISTER LUDWIG ERHARD AND CENTRAL BANK PRESIDENT KARL BLESSING THAT, BECAUSE OF THE U.S. GOLD-DOLLAR DRAIN, CONGRESS MIGHT BE RELUCTANT TO CONTINUE APPROPRIATING LARGE SUMS TO SUPPORT U.S. FORCES IN THEIR COUNTRY.

ERHARD AND BLESSING, IT WAS LEARNED, SAID THE WHOLE QUESTION OF HELPING THE UNITED STATES COULD BE DISCUSSED ONLY AT THE HIGHEST LEVEL.

AS A RESULT, PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IN EARLY OCTOBER INITIATED AN EXCHANGE OF CORRESPONDENCE WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WHICH LED TO LAST WEEK'S NEGOTIATIONS.

SOURCES CLOSE TO ANDERSON SAID THE U.S. GOVERNMENT TOOK PAINS TO MAKE CERTAIN THAT THE WEST GERMANS UNDERSTOOD TROOP COSTS WOULD BE A MAJOR ITEM FOR DISCUSSION. THEY SAID THE U.S. EMBASSY AT BONN WAS INSTRUCTED ON NOV. 10 AGAIN TO INFORM THE WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES OF THIS.

BU716PES
34WX (KA)

(280) ANDERSON-FORD
WASHINGTON, NOV. 30 (AP)--SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY ROBERT B. ANDERSON HAS APPEALED PERSONALLY TO HENRY FORD II TO CONSIDER AMERICA'S GOLD-DOLLAR DRAIN BEFORE CARRYING OUT PLANS TO BUY FULL OWNERSHIP OF FORD'S ENGLISH SUBSIDIARY.

ANDERSON, IT WAS LEARNED TODAY, IS DEEPLY CONCERNED ABOUT THE IMPACT OF THE FORD MOTOR CO.'S PROPOSED TRANSACTION AND HAS URGED FORD TO CONSIDER MODIFYING THE PURCHASE PLAN.

IF FORD GOES THROUGH WITH THE PURCHASE, THE U. S. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS DEFICIT WHICH LEADS DIRECTLY TO GOLD SALES WOULD BE INCREASED BY SOME \$300 MILLION.

SOURCES CLOSE TO ANDERSON SAID THE SECRETARY WOULD NOT WANT TO SEE ONE TRANSACTION HAVE SUCH AN IMPACT ON THE DEFICIT AND HAS COMMUNICATED

HIS VIEWS TO FORD. AMERICA'S PAYMENTS DEFICIT IS EXPECTED TO RUN ABOUT \$4 BILLION FOR 1960.

ANDERSON HAS NO LEGAL POWER TO BLOCK THE DEAL. HE CAN ONLY MAKE A PERSONAL PLEA -- AS HE HAS DONE.

THE SOURCES SAID THAT IF FORD DECIDES TO GO AHEAD WITH THE PURCHASE, ANDERSON WOULD LIKE THE COMPANY TO TRY TO WORK OUT SOME METHOD THAT WOULD HAVE THE LEAST POSSIBLE IMPACT ON THE DEFICIT.

FOR EXAMPLE, IF U. S. FORD HAD LARGE ENOUGH HOLDINGS OF POUND STERLING, IT MIGHT USE THESE TO BUY OUT MINORITY STOCKHOLDERS IN BRITISH FORD. THE USE OF POUND STERLING, INSTEAD OF DOLLARS, WOULD ELIMINATE THE ADVERSE EFFECT ON THE PAYMENTS DEFICIT.

IN DETROIT, A FORD PRESS AGENT EMPHATICALLY DENIED AN APPEAL TO FORD FROM ANDERSON, DESCRIBING IT AS "ABSOLUTELY NOT TRUE."

U. S. FORD NOW OWNS A 55 PER CENT INTEREST IN ITS ENGLISH SUBSIDIARY AND AN ADDITIONAL 15 PER CENT INTEREST IS OWNED BY OTHER AMERICAN INVESTORS. FORD HAS PROPOSED PAYING \$20.50 A SHARE FOR THE SOME 17.7 MILLION COMMON SHARES HELD BY AROUND 18,000 BRITONS. THE TRANSACTION HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT.

EG11PES NM

A93

(270)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS
BY THOMAS A. REEDY

(ADVANCE)...LONDON, NOV. 30 (AP)--AMERICANS ARE MORE POPULAR IN BRITAIN THAN THEY USED TO BE--BECAUSE THEY ARE PERHAPS NOT SO RICH AS THEY USED TO BE.

THIS IS REFLECTED IN CONVERSATIONS AND IN NEWSPAPER DISCUSSIONS ABOUT THE LOSSES OF U.S. GOLD RESERVES.

IT IS EMPHASIZED IN REACTION TO THE FAILURE OF A U.S. MISSION TO CONVINCE THE GERMANS THAT THEY SHOULD PAY TOWARD THE SUPPORT OF AMERICAN TROOPS IN GERMANY. BRITISH NEWSPAPERS NOW PICTURE THE GERMANS AS WELL FED AND COMPLAINING. AMERICANS HAVE BECOME A SUBJECT OF SYMPATHY.

THIS IS A CONTRAST TO THE DAYS WHEN THE UNITED STATES BY ITS GENEROSITY TOWARD BRITAIN CREATED ENVY, ANNOYANCE AND SOMETIMES REVULSION.

TODAY BRITAIN ALSO IS HAVING ITS WRESTLING MATCH WITH FINANCES. WILDCAT STRIKES ARE POPPING UP. THE AUTOMOBILE INDUSTRY IS LAYING OFF WORKERS OR CUTTING THEIR HOURS. THE LONDON STOCK MARKET HAS TENDED DOWNWARD. POLICE PAY HAD TO BE INCREASED RECENTLY TO FIND ENOUGH BOBBIES WILLING TO CATCH THIEVES RATHER THAN TURN OUT ASSEMBLY LINE PRODUCTS. TRANSPORTATION CREWS HAVE BEEN GIVEN NECESSARY PAY INCREASES TO KEEP RAIL, ROAD AND AIR COMMUNICATIONS IN BEING. THE TREND TOWARD HIGHER WAGES HAS BEEN ACROSS THE BOARD. WHERE TO FIND THE MONEY? BUT THIS DOES NOT SEEM TO MATTER TO THE BRITISH SO MUCH AS THE DISCOVERY THAT THE DOLLAR IS NOT ALMIGHTY.

THAT HAVING SUNK IN, THE NEWSPAPERS--INCLUDING THOSE WHICH OFTEN REFLECT GOVERNMENT THINKING--TOOK THE LEAD IN SAYING THAT LONDON SHOULD HELP OUT WASHINGTON, FOR THERE LIES THE SALVATION OF EUROPE AND THE REST OF THE WORLD.

EXPERTS AGREE THAT DEFINITE, CONCERTED ACTION BY EUROPEAN MONETARY AUTHORITIES WOULD GO A LONG WAY TOWARD RELIEVING WASHINGTON'S IMBALANCE IN THE FLOW OF DOLLARS OUTWARD. THE AMBITION WOULD BE TO PRESERVE THE DOLLARS VALUE AND THUS THE FINANCIAL SKEIN OF THE ENTIRE WESTERN ALLIANCE.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS MOVED NOV. 29

ED911AES

1960
NAGOYA, JAPAN, NOV. 30 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR DOUGLAS MACARTHUR II SAID TODAY TIES BETWEEN JAPAN AND THE UNITED STATES ARE STRONGER THAN EVER. HE TOLD THE JAPAN-AMERICAN SOCIETY MANY JAPANESE FEEL THE "NEED OF SECURITY TIES WITH THE UNITED STATES" UNTIL THE UNITED NATIONS CAN ASSURE THE SECURITY OF ITS MEMBERS. 157
JG610AES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV 30 (AP)-JAJA WACHUKU, NIGERIAN DELEGATION CHIEF, TODAY DEMANDED AN END TO THE SO-CALLED GENTLEMEN'S AGREEMENT THAT HAS GOVERNED SECRET ELECTION TO U.N. COUNCILS SINCE THE U.N. WAS FOUNDED. 5-66

ANNOUNCING THAT HE SPOKE FOR 45 AFRICAN-ASIAN COUNTRIES DEMANDING SEATS ON THE SECURITY AND ECONOMIC-SOCIAL COUNCILS, WACHUKU CALLED FOR OPEN ELECTIONS THAT WOULD ASSURE AFRICA-ASIA BLOC POWERS AT LEAST ONE SEAT EACH IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL. 1960

HE DEMANDED THAT EUROPE AND LATIN AMERICA EACH YIELD ONE OF THE SEATS THEY NOW HOLD TO HELP ASSURE THOSE SEATS.

UNDER THE AGREEMENT MADE IN LONDON BY THE U.N. FOUNDERS TWO NON-PERMANENT SEATS IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL WERE ALLOTTED TO LATIN AMERICA, ONE TO THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH, ONE TO WESTERN EUROPE, ONE TO EASTERN EUROPE AND ONE TO THE MID EAST. OTHERS ON THE 11-NATION COUNCIL ARE PERMANENT MEMBERS: UNITED STATES RUSSIA, BRITAIN, FRANCE AND CHINA.

ELECTIONS HAVE USUALLY BEEN ASSURED BY BEHIND-SCENES AGREEMENT, AND EACH BLOC SUPPORTING THE CANDIDATE OF THE OTHER BLOCs. 1960

LATIN AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN DELEGATES IMMEDIATELY STRUCK BACK, ATTACKING RESOLUTIONS BROUGHT IN BY WACHUKU FOR THE ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS TO REDISTRIBUTE THE PRESENT GEOGRAPHIC ALLOCATIONS IN THE TWO COUNCILS.

THEY INSISTED THAT THE SPECIAL POLITICAL COMMITTEE, WHERE THE

DEBATE IS ON, WAS SUPPOSED TO BE CONSIDERING WIDELY SPONSORED RESOLUTIONS AIMED AT EXPANDING THE SECURITY COUNCIL FROM 11 MEMBERS TO 13, AND THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL FROM 18 MEMBERS TO 25, SO THAT THE ASIAN - AFRICAN AREAS COULD GET REPRESENTATION.

THE SOVIET UNION HAS SAID IT WILL VETO ANY COUNCIL ENLARGEMENT UNTIL RED CHINA IS SEATED AND UNTIL IT IS AGREED TO REVISE THE ENTIRE U.N. STRUCTURE ON A CAPITALIST-COMMUNIST-NEUTRALIST BASE. 1960

DY755PED

329 (Q)

PARIS, NOV. 30 (AP)-THE U. N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CULTURAL ORGANIZATION HAS BEEN GRANTED \$19,300,000 TO EXECUTE 17 U.N. SPECIAL FUND PROJECTS, IT WAS ANNOUNCED TODAY. MALCOLM S. ADISESHIAH OF INDIA, ASSISTANT DIRECTOR-GENERAL, TOLD THE UNESCO GENERAL CONFERENCE THE MONEY WILL BE SPENT OVER A PERIOD OF TWO TO FIVE YEARS.

THE PROJECTS ALREADY APPROVED INCLUDE SCHOOLS AND TECHNICAL RESEARCH INSTITUTES IN INDIA, IRAN, IRAQ, LAOS, LEBANON, LIBYA, MOROCCO, PAKISTAN, MALTA, THE BRITISH WEST INDIES AND TURKEY. NATIONS BENEFITTING FROM THE SPECIAL FUND CONTRIBUTE ABOUT TWICE THE AMOUNT FURNISHED BY THE U.N.

PE454PES

End
November 30, 1960